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EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

APRIL, 1966

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - APRIL, 1966

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1965). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "wage and salary earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
('000)

| Month | Males | | | Females | | | Persons | | |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | Civilian Employees | Defence Forces (a) | Total | Civilian Employees | Defence Forces (a) | Total | Civilian Employees | Defence Forces (a) | Total |
| June - | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 | 2,003.7 | 50.4 | 2,054.1 | 701.5 | 2.0 | 703.5 | 2,705.2 | 52.4 | 2,757.6 |
| 1955 | 2,067.6 | 48.7 | 2,116.3 | 735.6 | 2.1 | 737.7 | 2,803.2 | 50.8 | 2,854.0 |
| 1956 | 2,108.0 | 49.2 | 2,157.2 | 763.8 | 2.0 | 765.8 | 2,871.8 | 51.2 | 2,923.0 |
| 1957 | 2,128.0 | 45.3 | 2,173.3 | 778.6 | 1.9 | 780.5 | 2,906.6 | 47.2 | 2,953.8 |
| 1958 | 2,147.9 | 43.9 | 2,191.8 | 794.3 | 1.9 | 796.2 | 2,942.2 | 45.8 | 2,988.0 |
| 1959 | 2,185.6 | 45.5 | 2,231.1 | 819.1 | 1.8 | 820.9 | 3,004.7 | 47.3 | 3,052.0 |
| 1960 | 2,256.8 | 45.3 | 2,302.1 | 869.7 | 1.7 | 871.4 | 3,126.5 | 47.0 | 3,173.5 |
| 1961 | 2,264.3 | 44.3 | 2,308.6 | 868.9 | 1.8 | 870.7 | 3,133.2 | 46.1 | 3,179.3 |
| 1962 | 2,308.0 | 45.8 | 2,353.8 | 905.5 | 2.0 | 907.5 | 3,213.5 | 47.8 | 3,261.3 |
| 1963 | 2,376.2 | 47.2 | 2,423.4 | 938.6 | 2.1 | 940.7 | 3,314.8 | 49.3 | 3,364.1 |
| 1964 | 2,469.2 | 49.6 | 2,518.8 | 991.3 | 2.2 | 993.5 | 3,460.6 | 51.8 | 3,512.4 |
| 1965(b) | 2,551.0 | 52.5 | 2,603.5 | 1,048.9 | 2.2 | 1,051.1 | 3,599.9 | 54.7 | 3,654.6 |
| 1963 - | | | | | | | | | |
| October | 2,402.7 | 47.8 | 2,450.5 | 957.7 | 2.1 | 959.8 | 3,360.5 | 49.9 | 3,410.4 |
| November | 2,416.0 | 47.8 | 2,463.8 | 967.5 | 2.1 | 969.6 | 3,383.5 | 49.9 | 3,433.4 |
| December | 2,418.9 | 47.8 | 2,466.7 | 967.3 | 2.1 | 969.4 | 3,386.2 | 49.9 | 3,436.1 |
| 1964 - | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,431.3 | 48.8 | 2,480.1 | 965.8 | 2.1 | 967.9 | 3,397.1 | 50.9 | 3,448.0 |
| February | 2,447.1 | 49.1 | 2,496.2 | 979.5 | 2.1 | 981.6 | 3,426.6 | 51.2 | 3,477.8 |
| March | 2,454.5 | 49.3 | 2,503.8 | 988.2 | 2.1 | 990.3 | 3,442.7 | 51.4 | 3,494.1 |
| April | 2,460.3 | 49.5 | 2,509.8 | 986.9 | 2.2 | 989.1 | 3,447.2 | 51.7 | 3,498.9 |
| May | 2,465.0 | 49.6 | 2,514.6 | 989.1 | 2.2 | 991.3 | 3,454.1 | 51.8 | 3,505.9 |
| June | 2,469.2 | 49.6 | 2,518.8 | 991.3 | 2.2 | 993.5 | 3,460.6 | 51.8 | 3,512.4 |
| July | 2,472.7 | 49.8 | 2,522.5 | 995.3 | 2.2 | 997.5 | 3,468.0 | 52.0 | 3,520.0 |
| August | 2,475.6 | 49.8 | 2,525.4 | 998.8 | 2.2 | 1,001.0 | 3,474.4 | 52.0 | 3,526.4 |
| September(b) | 2,481.6 | 49.9 | 2,531.5 | 1,007.3 | 2.2 | 1,009.5 | 3,488.9 | 52.1 | 3,541.0 |
| October (b) | 2,469.4 | 50.0 | 2,519.4 | 1,013.1 | 2.2 | 1,015.3 | 3,482.5 | 52.2 | 3,534.7 |
| November (b) | 2,497.0 | 50.1 | 2,547.1 | 1,024.8 | 2.2 | 1,027.0 | 3,521.8 | 52.3 | 3,574.1 |
| December(b) | 2,509.2 | 50.0 | 2,559.2 | 1,023.9 | 2.2 | 1,026.1 | 3,533.1 | 52.2 | 3,585.3 |
| 1965 - | | | | | | | | | |
| January (b) | 2,517.4 | 51.1 | 2,568.5 | 1,019.3 | 2.2 | 1,021.5 | 3,536.6 | 53.3 | 3,589.9 |
| February(b) | 2,534.0 | 51.5 | 2,585.5 | 1,035.8 | 2.2 | 1,038.0 | 3,569.8 | 53.6 | 3,623.4 |
| March (b) | 2,542.5 | 51.8 | 2,594.3 | 1,046.0 | 2.2 | 1,048.2 | 3,588.5 | 54.0 | 3,642.5 |
| April | 2,546.7 | 52.1 | 2,598.8 | 1,044.8 | 2.1 | 1,046.9 | 3,591.6 | 54.3 | 3,645.9 |
| May | 2,550.9 | 52.3 | 2,603.2 | 1,046.5 | 2.2 | 1,048.7 | 3,597.4 | 54.5 | 3,651.9 |
| June (b) | 2,551.0 | 52.5 | 2,603.5 | 1,048.9 | 2.2 | 1,051.1 | 3,599.9 | 54.7 | 3,654.6 |
| July (b) | 2,548.8 | 55.1 | 2,603.9 | 1,051.1 | 2.3 | 1,053.4 | 3,599.9 | 57.4 | 3,657.3 |
| August (b) | 2,552.6 | 55.2 | 2,607.8 | 1,054.4 | 2.2 | 1,056.6 | 3,607.0 | 57.4 | 3,664.4 |
| September | 2,553.8 | 55.2 | 2,609.0 | 1,059.8 | 2.2 | 1,062.0 | 3,613.6 | 57.4 | 3,671.0 |
| October | 2,555.5 | 57.5 | 2,613.0 | 1,066.4 | 2.3 | 1,068.7 | 3,621.9 | 59.8 | 3,681.7 |
| November | 2,570.2 | 57.6 | 2,627.8 | 1,076.9 | 2.3 | 1,079.2 | 3,647.0 | 59.9 | 3,706.9 |
| December | 2,574.3 | 57.5 | 2,631.8 | 1,075.3 | 2.2 | 1,077.5 | 3,649.6 | 59.8 | 3,709.4 |
| 1966 - | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,580.0 | 58.7 | 2,638.7 | 1,072.2 | 2.3 | 1,074.5 | 3,652.2 | 61.0 | 3,713.2 |
| February | 2,598.7 | 61.0 | 2,659.7 | 1,086.2 | 2.4 | 1,088.6 | 3,684.9 | 63.4 | 3,748.3 |
| March | 2,607.0 | 61.2 | 2,668.2 | 1,093.0 | 2.4 | 1,095.4 | 3,700.0 | 63.6 | 3,763.6 |
| April | 2,605.8 | 63.8 | 2,669.6 | 1,089.2 | 2.4 | 1,091.6 | 3,695.0 | 66.2 | 3,761.2 |

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(1000)

| Month | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. (a) | Australia |
|-----------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|------|---------------|-------------|
| MALES | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 - June | 774.8 | 563.4 | 266.4 | 178.6 | 141.2 | 64.8 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 2,003.7 |
| 1961 - June | 876.5 | 643.6 | 291.7 | 207.5 | 148.5 | 73.2 | 7.3 | 16.0 | 2,264.3 |
| 1962 - June | 894.2 | 654.3 | 294.5 | 211.2 | 154.7 | 73.6 | 7.5 | 18.0 | 2,308.0 |
| 1963 - June | 914.2 | 675.2 | 304.5 | 219.6 | 159.4 | 74.9 | 8.0 | 20.4 | 2,376.2 |
| 1964 - June | 947.9 | 702.8 | 316.8 | 229.1 | 164.3 | 77.5 | 8.9 | 21.9 | 2,469.2 |
| 1965 - June (b) | 974.8 | 722.9 | 329.8 | 239.7 | 171.5 | 78.5 | 9.6 | 24.2 | 2,551.0 |
| 1965-March | 973.8 | 723.9 | (b) 323.8 | 239.2 | 170.0 | 79.1 | 9.0 | 23.8 | (b) 2,542.5 |
| April | 974.1 | 723.5 | 326.8 | 239.2 | 170.9 | 79.3 | 9.2 | 23.9 | 2,546.7 |
| September | 975.8 | 721.1 | 329.9 | 240.2 | 174.1 | 78.2 | 9.7 | 24.7 | 2,553.8 |
| October | 977.1 | 721.8 | 328.5 | 240.4 | 174.6 | 78.4 | 9.8 | 24.9 | 2,555.5 |
| November | 985.3 | 725.0 | 328.5 | 240.7 | 175.9 | 79.3 | 9.9 | 25.5 | 2,570.2 |
| December | 987.3 | 728.9 | 323.8 | 241.0 | 177.6 | 80.4 | 9.8 | 25.6 | 2,574.3 |
| 1966-January | 988.6 | 731.5 | 323.3 | 241.9 | 178.5 | 80.4 | 9.9 | 26.0 | 2,580.0 |
| February | 993.5 | 736.3 | 329.1 | 243.1 | 179.9 | 80.7 | 10.1 | 26.0 | 2,598.7 |
| March | r995.5 | r738.5 | r330.9 | 244.0 | 180.3 | 81.3 | 10.1 | 26.2 | 2,607.0 |
| April | 995.6 | 736.3 | 332.0 | 243.7 | 180.4 | 81.4 | 10.2 | 26.3 | 2,605.8 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 - June | 275.8 | 216.7 | 85.8 | 55.7 | 43.2 | 20.2 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 701.5 |
| 1961 - June | 343.6 | 266.2 | 102.1 | 72.3 | 51.2 | 24.9 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 868.9 |
| 1962 - June | 359.0 | 276.5 | 104.7 | 76.7 | 53.4 | 25.5 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 905.5 |
| 1963 - June | 370.8 | 285.4 | 108.9 | 80.9 | 55.5 | 25.5 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 938.6 |
| 1964 - June | 390.7 | 300.6 | 115.5 | 86.0 | 58.5 | 27.0 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 991.3 |
| 1965 - June | 411.9 | 315.5 | 122.9 | 93.2 | 62.9 | 27.8 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 1,048.9 |
| 1965-March | 409.6 | 317.1 | 121.4 | 92.9 | 62.3 | 28.3 | 3.1 | 11.4 | 1,046.0 |
| April | 409.5 | 316.3 | 121.2 | 92.5 | 62.6 | 28.3 | 3.1 | 11.4 | 1,044.8 |
| September | 416.7 | 317.1 | 124.4 | 94.2 | 64.3 | 27.9 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 1,059.8 |
| October | 420.5 | 318.2 | 125.3 | 94.1 | 64.9 | 28.1 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 1,066.4 |
| November | 426.7 | 320.5 | 125.3 | 94.8 | 65.6 | 28.4 | 3.3 | 12.3 | 1,076.9 |
| December | 424.5 | 321.4 | 124.8 | 94.6 | 65.0 | 29.2 | 3.4 | 12.3 | 1,075.3 |
| 1966-January | 422.8 | 320.5 | 124.0 | 95.5 | 64.8 | 28.9 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 1,072.2 |
| February | 424.7 | 326.9 | 126.1 | 96.7 | 66.5 | 29.2 | 3.5 | 12.6 | 1,086.2 |
| March | 426.7 | r328.7 | 126.5 | 97.4 | r67.8 | r29.5 | 3.5 | 12.8 | r1,093.0 |
| April | 426.1 | 326.1 | 126.4 | 96.4 | 67.9 | 29.6 | 3.6 | 12.9 | 1,089.2 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 - June | 1,050.6 | 780.1 | 352.2 | 234.3 | 184.4 | 85.0 | 6.2 | 12.4 | 2,705.2 |
| 1961 - June | 1,220.1 | 909.8 | 393.8 | 279.8 | 199.7 | 98.1 | 9.6 | 22.3 | 3,133.2 |
| 1962 - June | 1,253.2 | 930.8 | 399.2 | 287.9 | 208.1 | 99.1 | 10.0 | 25.2 | 3,213.5 |
| 1963 - June | 1,285.0 | 960.6 | 413.4 | 300.5 | 214.9 | 100.4 | 10.9 | 29.1 | 3,314.8 |
| 1964 - June | 1,338.6 | 1,003.3 | 432.3 | 315.2 | 222.9 | 104.5 | 11.9 | 31.9 | 3,460.6 |
| 1965 - June (b) | 1,386.7 | 1,038.4 | 452.7 | 332.9 | 234.4 | 106.3 | 12.8 | 35.7 | 3,599.9 |
| 1965-March | 1,383.3 | 1,040.8 | (b) 445.2 | 332.2 | 232.2 | 107.5 | 12.0 | 35.2 | (b) 3,588.5 |
| April | 1,383.5 | 1,039.6 | 447.9 | 331.7 | 233.5 | 107.7 | 12.3 | 35.2 | 3,591.6 |
| September | 1,392.5 | 1,038.2 | 454.3 | 334.4 | 238.4 | 106.1 | 13.1 | 36.6 | 3,613.6 |
| October | 1,397.6 | 1,040.0 | 453.8 | 334.5 | 239.5 | 106.5 | 13.2 | 36.8 | 3,621.9 |
| November | 1,412.0 | 1,045.5 | 453.8 | 335.5 | 241.5 | 107.7 | 13.2 | 37.9 | 3,647.0 |
| December | 1,411.8 | 1,050.2 | 448.6 | 335.6 | 242.6 | 109.6 | 13.2 | 38.0 | 3,649.6 |
| 1966-January | 1,411.4 | 1,052.0 | 447.3 | 337.4 | 243.3 | 109.3 | 13.3 | 38.4 | 3,652.2 |
| February | 1,418.2 | 1,063.2 | 455.2 | 339.8 | 246.4 | 109.9 | 13.6 | 38.6 | 3,684.9 |
| March | r1,422.2 | r1,067.2 | r457.4 | 341.4 | r248.3 | r110.8 | 13.6 | 39.0 | r3,700.0 |
| April | 1,421.7 | 1,062.4 | 458.4 | 340.2 | 248.3 | 111.0 | 13.8 | 39.2 | 3,695.0 |

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, APRIL, 1966

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

| Industry Groups and Sub-group | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Aust.(a) |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------|
| MALES | | | | | | | |
| Forestry, Fishing and Trapping | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 12.6 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 21.6 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 49.6 |
| Manufacturing | 375.1 | 306.4 | 96.5 | 99.2 | 49.1 | 25.5 | 955.9 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services | 37.9 | 30.7 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 97.4 |
| Building and Construction | 115.9 | 76.3 | 47.3 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 10.6 | 311.6 |
| Transport and Storage - | | | | | | | |
| Road Transport and Storage | 33.4 | 21.5 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 81.9 |
| Shipping and Stevedoring | 14.5 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 39.6 |
| Rail and Air Transport | 31.8 | 19.5 | 13.5 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 81.3 |
| <u>Total</u> | 79.7 | 49.7 | 29.3 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 6.6 | 202.9 |
| Communication | 29.6 | 23.4 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 81.5 |
| Finance and Property - | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 19.4 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 49.6 |
| Other | 19.7 | 15.0 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 51.8 |
| <u>Total</u> | 39.1 | 29.0 | 13.1 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 101.5 |
| Commerce - | | | | | | | |
| Retail Trade | 81.1 | 56.6 | 29.5 | 20.2 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 213.6 |
| Wholesale and Other Commerce | 63.3 | 51.9 | 28.6 | 17.2 | 12.9 | 5.9 | 181.0 |
| <u>Total</u> | 144.4 | 108.5 | 58.1 | 37.4 | 29.9 | 13.0 | 394.6 |
| Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) | 38.0 | 28.2 | 17.0 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 115.7 |
| Community and Business Services - | | | | | | | |
| Health, Hospitals, etc. | 13.7 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 37.4 |
| Education | 26.1 | 23.1 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 77.8 |
| Other (b) | 30.9 | 22.0 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 80.1 |
| <u>Total</u> | 70.7 | 55.0 | 27.0 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 195.3 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. | 40.1 | 22.0 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 87.4 |
| <u>TOTAL MALES</u> | 995.6 | 736.3 | 332.0 | 243.7 | 180.4 | 81.4 | 2,605.8 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| Forestry, Fishing and Trapping | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Manufacturing | 120.4 | 118.1 | 20.5 | 22.2 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 297.6 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 7.4 |
| Building and Construction | 3.0 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 7.1 |
| Transport and Storage - | | | | | | | |
| Road Transport and Storage | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 8.4 |
| Shipping and Stevedoring | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Rail and Air Transport | 4.7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 9.8 |
| <u>Total</u> | 9.2 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 20.7 |
| Communication | 8.1 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 21.6 |
| Finance and Property - | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 11.2 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 26.8 |
| Other | 16.7 | 11.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 40.7 |
| <u>Total</u> | 27.9 | 19.6 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 67.5 |

For notes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, APRIL, 1966 - continued
('000)

| Industry Group and Sub-group | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Aust.(a) |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| FEMALES (continued) | | | | | | | |
| Commerce - | | | | | | | |
| Retail Trade | 70.2 | 45.4 | 24.5 | 18.6 | 14.7 | 5.6 | 180.9 |
| Wholesale and Other Commerce | 23.8 | 15.1 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 58.5 |
| <u>Total</u> | 94.0 | 60.4 | 33.2 | 24.3 | 18.8 | 6.5 | 239.4 |
| Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.) | 15.4 | 11.5 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 45.5 |
| Community and Business Services - | | | | | | | |
| Health, Hospitals, etc. | 48.0 | 33.3 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 127.8 |
| Education | 34.7 | 27.4 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 97.3 |
| Other (b) | 22.7 | 16.2 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 55.6 |
| <u>Total</u> | 105.4 | 77.0 | 35.8 | 26.9 | 21.7 | 8.9 | 280.7 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. | 39.1 | 22.9 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 99.4 |
| <u>TOTAL FEMALES</u> | 426.1 | 326.1 | 126.4 | 96.5 | 67.9 | 29.6 | 1,089.2 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| Forestry, Fishing and Trapping | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 12.8 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 22.3 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 51.6 |
| Manufacturing | 495.5 | 424.5 | 117.0 | 121.4 | 58.3 | 32.0 | 1,253.5 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services | 40.8 | 33.4 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 104.7 |
| Building and Construction | 119.0 | 78.3 | 48.1 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 10.8 | 318.7 |
| Transport and Storage - | | | | | | | |
| Road Transport and Storage | 36.9 | 23.8 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 90.3 |
| Shipping and Stevedoring | 15.6 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 42.2 |
| Rail and Air Transport | 36.5 | 21.9 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 91.1 |
| <u>Total</u> | 88.9 | 55.1 | 31.9 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 7.0 | 223.6 |
| Communication | 37.7 | 29.6 | 14.1 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 103.1 |
| Finance and Property - | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 30.6 | 21.8 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 76.5 |
| Other | 36.4 | 26.8 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 92.5 |
| <u>Total</u> | 66.9 | 48.7 | 20.9 | 15.8 | 10.8 | 4.4 | 169.0 |
| Commerce - | | | | | | | |
| Retail Trade | 151.3 | 101.9 | 53.9 | 38.8 | 31.6 | 12.6 | 394.5 |
| Wholesale and Other Commerce | 87.1 | 67.0 | 37.4 | 22.9 | 17.1 | 6.9 | 239.5 |
| <u>Total</u> | 238.4 | 168.9 | 91.3 | 61.7 | 48.7 | 19.4 | 634.0 |
| Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.) | 53.4 | 39.7 | 23.0 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 161.2 |
| Community and Business Services - | | | | | | | |
| Health, Hospitals, etc. | 61.7 | 43.2 | 22.7 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 5.5 | 165.2 |
| Education | 60.8 | 50.6 | 21.6 | 18.2 | 13.1 | 6.1 | 175.0 |
| Other (b) | 53.6 | 38.2 | 18.4 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 3.3 | 135.8 |
| <u>Total</u> | 176.1 | 132.0 | 62.7 | 43.6 | 37.6 | 14.9 | 476.0 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. | 79.2 | 44.9 | 24.8 | 16.1 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 186.9 |
| <u>TOTAL PERSONS</u> | 1,421.7 | 1,062.4 | 458.4 | 340.2 | 248.3 | 111.0 | 3,695.0 |

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

| Industry Group and Sub-group | 1965 | | | 1966 | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Mar. | Apr. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. |
| MALES | | | | | | | |
| Forestry, Fishing and Trapping | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.6 |
| Mining and Quarrying - Coal Mining | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.6 |
| Other | (a) 28.1 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.8 | 32.0 |
| <u>Total</u> | (a) 45.6 | 46.7 | 49.0 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.6 |
| Manufacturing (b) | 952.1 | 951.7 | 945.9 | 948.4 | 954.9 | 958.5 | 955.9 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services - Gas and Electricity | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 65.9 | 66.4 | 66.2 | 66.2 |
| Water Supply, Sewerage, etc. | 30.1 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 31.2 |
| <u>Total</u> | 94.5 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| Building and Construction | 296.5 | 296.7 | 303.7 | 305.4 | 309.1 | 310.5 | 311.6 |
| Transport and Storage - Road Transport and Storage | 79.2 | 79.7 | 82.2 | 81.9 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.9 |
| Shipping and Stevedoring | 39.6 | 39.7 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.6 |
| Rail and Air Transport | 78.9 | 79.2 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 81.3 |
| <u>Total</u> | 197.6 | 198.7 | 201.2 | 201.4 | 202.3 | 202.8 | 202.9 |
| Communication | 79.3 | 79.4 | 82.0 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 81.5 |
| Finance and Property - Banking | 47.3 | 47.4 | 47.0 | 48.5 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 49.6 |
| Other | 49.6 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 51.7 | 51.8 |
| <u>Total</u> | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 99.3 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.5 |
| Commerce - Wholesale Trade | 150.5 | 151.2 | 153.5 | 153.9 | 155.0 | 155.6 | 155.4 |
| Primary Produce Dealing, etc. | 26.9 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 25.9 | r 25.8 | 25.6 |
| Retail Trade | 212.6 | 213.5 | 217.6 | 214.5 | 213.6 | r213.0 | 213.6 |
| <u>Total</u> | 389.9 | 391.3 | 398.7 | 395.0 | 394.5 | r394.4 | 394.6 |
| Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) | 109.2 | 109.6 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 115.7 |
| Community and Business Services - Law, Order and Public Safety | 32.2 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 34.1 |
| Religion and Social Welfare | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Health, Hospitals, etc. | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.4 | 37.4 |
| Education | 72.8 | 72.9 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 77.1 | r 77.7 | 77.8 |
| Other Services | 28.2 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 29.6 |
| <u>Total</u> | 185.1 | 185.5 | 188.0 | 189.7 | 194.2 | r195.2 | 195.3 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. - Amusement, Sport and Recreation | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 29.3 |
| Hotels, Personal Service, etc. | 54.1 | 54.1 | 58.6 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.2 |
| <u>Total</u> | 83.0 | 83.0 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.4 |
| <u>TOTAL MALES</u> | (a) 2,542.5 | 2,546.7 | 2,574.3 | 2,580.0 | 2,598.7 | 2,607.0 | 2,605.8 |

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

| Industry Group and Sub-group | 1965 | | | 1966 | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Mar. | Apr. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| Forestry, Fishing and Trapping | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Manufacturing (b) | 299.9 | 295.9 | 294.9 | 294.6 | 300.3 | r302.3 | 297.6 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| Building and Construction | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Transport and Storage - | | | | | | | |
| Road Transport and Storage | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Shipping and Stevedoring | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Rail and Air Transport | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| <u>Total</u> | 19.3 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.7 |
| Communication | 20.5 | 20.5 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| Finance and Property - | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.8 |
| Other | 38.8 | 38.9 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.7 |
| <u>Total</u> | 63.7 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 66.5 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 67.5 |
| Commerce - | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale Trade | 48.9 | 49.2 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 52.0 | 52.1 |
| Primary Produce Dealing, etc. | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Retail Trade | 172.8 | 174.2 | 188.6 | 183.1 | 181.2 | r180.9 | 180.9 |
| <u>Total</u> | 227.9 | 229.6 | 245.8 | 240.6 | 239.2 | r239.4 | 239.4 |
| Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) | 41.5 | 41.5 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.5 |
| Community and Business Services - | | | | | | | |
| Law, Order and Public Safety | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.7 |
| Religion and Social Welfare | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Health, Hospitals, etc. | 122.0 | 122.4 | 125.1 | 125.6 | 126.1 | 127.4 | 127.8 |
| Education | 90.6 | 90.8 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 97.3 |
| Other Services | 23.1 | 23.1 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 25.0 |
| <u>Total</u> | 264.9 | 265.8 | 269.1 | 270.0 | 277.5 | 280.2 | 280.7 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. - | | | | | | | |
| Amusement, Sport and Recreation | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Hotels, Personal Service, etc. | 81.9 | 82.2 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 87.3 | r 88.2 | 88.3 |
| <u>Total</u> | 92.9 | 93.0 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.4 | r 99.3 | 99.4 |
| <u>TOTAL FEMALES</u> | 1,046.0 | 1,044.8 | 1,075.3 | 1,072.2 | 1,086.2 | r1,093.0 | 1,089.2 |

For notes see page 9.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

| Industry Group and Sub-group | 1965 | | | 1966 | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Mar. | Apr. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. |
| MALES | | | | | | | |
| Forestry, Fishing and Trapping | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.6 |
| Mining and Quarrying - | | | | | | | |
| Coal Mining | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.6 |
| Other | (a)28.1 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.8 | 32.0 |
| <u>Total</u> | (a)45.6 | 46.7 | 49.0 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.6 |
| Manufacturing (b) | 952.1 | 951.7 | 945.9 | 948.4 | 954.9 | 958.5 | 955.9 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services - | | | | | | | |
| Gas and Electricity | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 65.9 | 66.4 | 66.2 | 66.2 |
| Water Supply, Sewerage, etc. | 30.1 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 31.2 |
| <u>Total</u> | 94.5 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| Building and Construction | 296.5 | 296.7 | 303.7 | 305.4 | 309.1 | 310.5 | 311.6 |
| Transport and Storage - | | | | | | | |
| Road Transport and Storage | 79.2 | 79.7 | 82.2 | 81.9 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.9 |
| Shipping and Stevedoring | 39.6 | 39.7 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.6 |
| Rail and Air Transport | 78.9 | 79.2 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 81.3 |
| <u>Total</u> | 197.6 | 198.7 | 201.2 | 201.4 | 202.3 | 202.8 | 202.9 |
| Communication | 79.3 | 79.4 | 82.0 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 81.5 |
| Finance and Property - | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 47.3 | 47.4 | 47.0 | 48.5 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 49.6 |
| Other | 49.6 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 51.7 | 51.8 |
| <u>Total</u> | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 99.3 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.5 |
| Commerce - | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale Trade | 150.5 | 151.2 | 153.5 | 153.9 | 155.0 | 155.6 | 155.4 |
| Primary Produce Dealing, etc. | 26.9 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 25.9 | r 25.8 | 25.6 |
| Retail Trade | 212.6 | 213.5 | 217.6 | 214.5 | 213.6 | r213.0 | 213.6 |
| <u>Total</u> | 389.9 | 391.3 | 398.7 | 395.0 | 394.5 | r394.4 | 394.6 |
| Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) | 109.2 | 109.6 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 115.7 |
| Community and Business Services - | | | | | | | |
| Law, Order and Public Safety | 32.2 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 34.1 |
| Religion and Social Welfare | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Health, Hospitals, etc. | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.4 | 37.4 |
| Education | 72.8 | 72.9 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 77.1 | r 77.7 | 77.8 |
| Other Services | 28.2 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 29.6 |
| <u>Total</u> | 185.1 | 185.5 | 188.0 | 189.7 | 194.2 | r195.2 | 195.3 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. - | | | | | | | |
| Amusement, Sport and Recreation | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 29.3 |
| Hotels, Personal Service, etc. | 54.1 | 54.1 | 58.6 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.2 |
| <u>Total</u> | 83.0 | 83.0 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.4 |
| <u>TOTAL MALES</u> | (a)2,542.5 | 2,546.7 | 2,574.3 | 2,580.0 | 2,598.7 | 2,607.0 | 2,605.8 |

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

| Industry Group and Sub-group | 1965 | | | 1966 | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Mar. | Apr. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| Forestry, Fishing and Trapping | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Manufacturing (b) | 299.9 | 295.9 | 294.9 | 294.6 | 300.3 | r302.3 | 297.6 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| Building and Construction | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Transport and Storage - | | | | | | | |
| Road Transport and Storage | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Shipping and Stevedoring | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Rail and Air Transport | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| <u>Total</u> | 19.3 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.7 |
| Communication | 20.5 | 20.5 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| Finance and Property - | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.8 |
| Other | 38.8 | 38.9 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.7 |
| <u>Total</u> | 63.7 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 66.5 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 67.5 |
| Commerce - | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale Trade | 48.9 | 49.2 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 52.0 | 52.1 |
| Primary Produce Dealing, etc. | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Retail Trade | 172.8 | 174.2 | 188.6 | 183.1 | 181.2 | r180.9 | 180.9 |
| <u>Total</u> | 227.9 | 229.6 | 245.8 | 240.6 | 239.2 | r239.4 | 239.4 |
| Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) | 41.5 | 41.5 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.5 |
| Community and Business Services - | | | | | | | |
| Law, Order and Public Safety | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.7 |
| Religion and Social Welfare | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Health, Hospitals, etc. | 122.0 | 122.4 | 125.1 | 125.6 | 126.1 | 127.4 | 127.8 |
| Education | 90.6 | 90.8 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 97.3 |
| Other Services | 23.1 | 23.1 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 25.0 |
| <u>Total</u> | 264.9 | 265.8 | 269.1 | 270.0 | 277.5 | 280.2 | 280.7 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. - | | | | | | | |
| Amusement, Sport and Recreation | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Hotels, Personal Service, etc. | 81.9 | 82.2 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 87.3 | r 88.2 | 88.3 |
| <u>Total</u> | 92.9 | 93.0 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.4 | r 99.3 | 99.4 |
| <u>TOTAL FEMALES</u> | 1,046.0 | 1,044.8 | 1,075.3 | 1,072.2 | 1,086.2 | r1,093.0 | 1,089.2 |

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

| Month | Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone | Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works) | Founding, Engineering and Metalworking | Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories | Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery) | Clothing and Knitted Goods | Boots, Shoes and Accessories | Food, Drink and Tobacco | Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture) | Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc. | Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography | Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils | Rubber Goods | Other Manufacturing (a) | Total |
|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965 - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 55.7 | 9.8 | 384.3 | 157.5 | 57.9 | 89.4 | 21.8 | 170.5 | 49.0 | 25.7 | 95.2 | 59.3 | 26.8 | 49.4 | 1,252.1 |
| April | 55.5 | 9.8 | 385.3 | 158.4 | 57.4 | 89.1 | 21.8 | 164.9 | 48.9 | 25.5 | 95.3 | 59.0 | 26.8 | 49.8 | 1,247.5 |
| May | 55.8 | 9.9 | 386.4 | 159.3 | 57.2 | 89.4 | 21.5 | 161.1 | 48.7 | 25.4 | 95.5 | 59.0 | 26.8 | 49.4 | 1,245.4 |
| June | 55.7 | 9.9 | 387.1 | 159.1 | 57.6 | 90.0 | 21.4 | 160.5 | 48.8 | 25.3 | 95.8 | 59.0 | 26.7 | 49.5 | 1,246.4 |
| July | 55.4 | 9.9 | 386.2 | 158.6 | 57.6 | 90.1 | 21.4 | (b) 159.8 | 48.9 | 25.2 | 96.0 | 59.0 | 26.7 | 49.5 | (b) 1,244.3 |
| August | 55.4 | 9.8 | 385.4 | 158.1 | 57.2 | 90.7 | 21.2 | 161.2 | 49.0 | 25.4 | 96.2 | 59.2 | 26.9 | 49.5 | 1,245.3 |
| September | (b) 54.9 | 9.8 | 386.4 | 155.3 | 57.1 | 90.8 | 21.2 | 161.4 | 49.0 | 25.7 | 96.7 | 59.1 | 26.8 | 49.8 | (b) 1,244.1 |
| October | 55.2 | 9.9 | 386.3 | 153.4 | 56.7 | 91.2 | 21.1 | 162.4 | 49.0 | 25.9 | 96.8 | 59.0 | 26.5 | 49.8 | 1,243.2 |
| November | 55.5 | 9.9 | 386.9 | 152.9 | 56.6 | 91.7 | 21.0 | 163.2 | 49.2 | 26.1 | 97.5 | 59.2 | 26.5 | 50.1 | 1,246.3 |
| December | 55.2 | 10.1 | 386.7 | 151.7 | 56.0 | 90.5 | 20.9 | 162.1 | 48.9 | 25.9 | 97.5 | 59.2 | 26.4 | 49.8 | 1,240.8 |
| 1966 - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 54.8 | 10.2 | 387.5 | 152.7 | 55.6 | 90.1 | 20.8 | 163.5 | 48.8 | 25.9 | 98.0 | 59.6 | 26.4 | 49.1 | 1,243.0 |
| February | 54.9 | 10.1 | 389.0 | 153.3 | 56.1 | 91.3 | 21.0 | 169.8 | 49.1 | 25.9 | 98.8 | 60.1 | 26.3 | 49.6 | 1,255.3 |
| March | 54.7 | 10.1 | 390.4 | r155.0 | 55.8 | 91.8 | 20.9 | 171.2 | 49.3 | 25.9 | 99.3 | 60.5 | 26.3 | 49.6 | r1,260.8 |
| April | 54.8 | 10.1 | 390.7 | 155.9 | 55.3 | 90.9 | 20.9 | 165.2 | 48.9 | 25.7 | 99.0 | 60.1 | 26.4 | 49.5 | 1,253.5 |

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

| Month | Males | | | Females | | | Persons | | |
|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | Private | Government(a) | Total | Private | Government(a) | Total | Private | Government(a) | Total |
| June - | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 | 1,407.5 | 596.2 | 2,003.7 | 589.0 | 112.5 | 701.5 | 1,996.5 | 708.7 | 2,705.2 |
| 1955 | 1,451.9 | 615.7 | 2,067.6 | 614.7 | 120.9 | 735.6 | 2,066.6 | 736.6 | 2,803.2 |
| 1956 | 1,486.1 | 621.9 | 2,108.0 | 636.5 | 127.3 | 763.8 | 2,122.6 | 749.2 | 2,871.8 |
| 1957 | 1,502.8 | 625.2 | 2,128.0 | 648.2 | 130.4 | 778.6 | 2,151.0 | 755.6 | 2,906.6 |
| 1958 | 1,507.9 | 640.0 | 2,147.9 | 660.0 | 134.3 | 794.3 | 2,167.9 | 774.3 | 2,942.2 |
| 1959 | 1,532.7 | 652.9 | 2,185.6 | 678.2 | 140.9 | 819.1 | 2,210.9 | 793.8 | 3,004.7 |
| 1960 | 1,605.0 | 651.8 | 2,256.8 | 722.6 | 147.1 | 869.7 | 2,327.6 | 798.9 | 3,126.5 |
| 1961 | 1,594.6 | 669.7 | 2,264.3 | 714.5 | 154.4 | 868.9 | 2,309.1 | 824.1 | 3,133.2 |
| 1962 | 1,626.4 | 681.6 | 2,308.0 | 744.7 | 160.8 | 905.5 | 2,371.1 | 842.4 | 3,213.5 |
| 1963 | 1,680.8 | 695.4 | 2,376.2 | 771.5 | 167.1 | 938.6 | 2,452.3 | 862.5 | 3,314.8 |
| 1964 | 1,762.1 | 707.1 | 2,469.2 | 815.0 | 176.3 | 991.3 | 2,577.2 | 883.4 | 3,460.6 |
| 1965 (b) | 1,832.4 | 718.6 | 2,551.0 | 861.4 | 187.5 | 1,048.9 | 2,693.8 | 906.1 | 3,599.9 |
| 1963 - | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,696.8 | 695.1 | 2,391.9 | 781.3 | 168.4 | 949.7 | 2,478.1 | 863.5 | 3,341.6 |
| October | 1,707.8 | 694.9 | 2,402.7 | 789.2 | 168.5 | 957.7 | 2,497.1 | 863.4 | 3,360.5 |
| November | 1,720.8 | 695.2 | 2,416.0 | 798.0 | 169.5 | 967.5 | 2,518.8 | 864.7 | 3,383.5 |
| December | 1,722.3 | 696.6 | 2,418.9 | 798.6 | 168.7 | 967.3 | 2,520.3 | 865.3 | 3,386.2 |
| 1964 - | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,730.2 | 701.1 | 2,431.3 | 795.6 | 170.2 | 965.8 | 2,525.8 | 871.3 | 3,397.1 |
| February | 1,741.4 | 705.7 | 2,447.1 | 805.7 | 173.8 | 979.5 | 2,547.1 | 879.5 | 3,426.6 |
| March | 1,748.2 | 706.3 | 2,454.5 | 813.6 | 174.6 | 988.2 | 2,561.8 | 880.9 | 3,442.7 |
| April | 1,752.7 | 707.6 | 2,460.3 | 811.6 | 175.3 | 986.9 | 2,564.3 | 882.9 | 3,447.2 |
| May | 1,757.0 | 708.0 | 2,465.0 | 813.7 | 175.4 | 989.1 | 2,570.7 | 883.4 | 3,454.1 |
| June | 1,762.1 | 707.1 | 2,469.2 | 815.0 | 176.3 | 991.3 | 2,577.2 | 883.4 | 3,460.6 |
| July | 1,766.3 | 706.4 | 2,472.7 | 817.6 | 177.7 | 995.3 | 2,583.9 | 884.1 | 3,468.0 |
| August | 1,769.3 | 706.3 | 2,475.6 | 820.7 | 178.1 | 998.8 | 2,590.0 | 884.4 | 3,474.4 |
| September (b) | 1,776.6 | 705.0 | 2,481.6 | 828.9 | 178.4 | 1,007.3 | 2,605.5 | 883.4 | 3,488.9 |
| October (b) | 1,764.8 | 704.6 | 2,469.4 | 834.6 | 178.5 | 1,013.1 | 2,599.4 | 883.1 | 3,482.5 |
| November (b) | 1,791.4 | 705.6 | 2,497.0 | 845.4 | 179.4 | 1,024.8 | 2,636.3 | 885.0 | 3,521.8 |
| December (b) | 1,800.4 | 708.8 | 2,509.2 | 845.7 | 178.2 | 1,023.9 | 2,646.1 | 887.0 | 3,533.1 |
| 1965 - | | | | | | | | | |
| January (b) | 1,803.9 | 713.5 | 2,517.4 | 840.1 | 179.2 | 1,019.3 | 2,643.9 | 892.7 | 3,536.6 |
| February (b) | 1,817.0 | 717.0 | 2,534.0 | 851.7 | 184.1 | 1,035.8 | 2,668.7 | 901.1 | 3,569.8 |
| March (b) | 1,825.2 | 717.3 | 2,542.5 | 860.2 | 185.8 | 1,046.0 | 2,685.4 | 903.1 | 3,588.5 |
| April | 1,829.0 | 717.7 | 2,546.7 | 858.6 | 186.2 | 1,044.8 | 2,687.7 | 903.9 | 3,591.6 |
| May | 1,832.6 | 718.3 | 2,550.9 | 860.1 | 186.4 | 1,046.5 | 2,692.7 | 904.7 | 3,597.4 |
| June (b) | 1,832.4 | 718.6 | 2,551.0 | 861.4 | 187.5 | 1,048.9 | 2,693.8 | 906.1 | 3,599.9 |
| July (b) | 1,830.2 | 718.6 | 2,548.8 | 862.5 | 188.6 | 1,051.1 | 2,692.7 | 907.2 | 3,599.9 |
| August (b) | 1,833.3 | 719.3 | 2,552.6 | 865.1 | 189.3 | 1,054.4 | 2,698.4 | 908.6 | 3,607.0 |
| September | 1,835.2 | 718.6 | 2,553.8 | 870.4 | 189.4 | 1,059.8 | 2,705.6 | 908.0 | 3,613.6 |
| October | 1,836.8 | 718.7 | 2,555.5 | 876.7 | 189.7 | 1,066.4 | 2,713.4 | 908.5 | 3,621.9 |
| November | 1,847.7 | 722.5 | 2,570.2 | 885.6 | 191.3 | 1,076.9 | 2,733.3 | 913.7 | 3,647.0 |
| December | 1,847.3 | 727.0 | 2,574.3 | 884.7 | 190.6 | 1,075.3 | 2,732.1 | 917.5 | 3,649.6 |
| 1966 - | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,849.6 | 730.4 | 2,580.0 | 880.0 | 192.2 | 1,072.2 | 2,729.6 | 922.6 | 3,652.2 |
| February | 1,860.7 | 738.0 | 2,598.7 | 888.4 | 197.8 | 1,086.2 | 2,749.1 | 935.8 | 3,684.9 |
| March | 1,865.6 | 741.4 | 2,607.0 | 893.5 | 199.5 | 1,093.0 | 2,759.1 | 940.9 | 3,700.0 |
| April | 1,862.6 | 743.2 | 2,605.8 | 889.3 | 199.9 | 1,089.2 | 2,752.0 | 943.0 | 3,695.0 |

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), APRIL, 1966

('000)

| Particulars | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust. |
|--------------------------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|
| Commonwealth Govt. (b) - | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 73.2 | 60.7 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 11.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 15.0 | 212.9 |
| Females | 21.8 | 18.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 64.3 |
| Persons | 95.0 | 78.8 | 27.4 | 26.5 | 14.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 22.2 | 277.2 |
| State Government (b) - | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 151.4 | 117.9 | 67.5 | 45.7 | 41.6 | 17.8 | .. | .. | 442.0 |
| Females | 45.7 | 33.2 | 14.6 | 16.9 | 10.7 | 4.8 | .. | .. | 126.0 |
| Persons | 197.1 | 151.1 | 82.2 | 62.6 | 52.3 | 22.7 | .. | .. | 568.0 |
| Local Government - | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 42.1 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 | .. | 88.2 |
| Females | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 9.6 |
| Persons | 46.8 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 0.1 | .. | 97.8 |
| Total Government (b) - | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 266.7 | 194.6 | 107.5 | 71.7 | 57.8 | 25.0 | 4.9 | 15.0 | 743.2 |
| Females | 72.2 | 53.6 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 199.9 |
| Persons | 338.8 | 248.2 | 129.5 | 94.2 | 72.1 | 31.4 | 6.6 | 22.2 | 943.0 |

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.5 thous. persons in December, 1965) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

| End of Month | Number of Employees | | | Percentage movement since previous month | | |
|----------------|---------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| 1965 - March | 488,448 | 162,704 | 651,152 | + 0.6 | + 1.4 | + 0.8 |
| April | 488,851 | 160,429 | 649,280 | + 0.1 | - 1.4 | - 0.3 |
| May | 488,799 | 158,377 | 647,176 | .. | - 1.3 | - 0.3 |
| June | 488,978 | 157,870 | 646,848 | .. | - 0.3 | - 0.1 |
| July (a) | 486,623 | 157,348 | 643,971 | - 0.5 | - 0.3 | - 0.4 |
| August | 486,168 | 157,197 | 643,365 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| September (a) | 482,560 | 157,502 | 640,062 | - 0.7 | + 0.2 | - 0.5 |
| October | 481,265 | 157,766 | 639,031 | - 0.3 | + 0.2 | - 0.2 |
| November | 480,600 | 157,308 | 637,908 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 | - 0.2 |
| December | 479,529 | 156,601 | 636,130 | - 0.2 | - 0.4 | - 0.3 |
| 1966 - January | 478,304 | 157,363 | 635,667 | - 0.3 | + 0.5 | - 0.1 |
| February | 482,657 | 160,165 | 642,822 | + 0.9 | + 1.8 | + 1.1 |
| March | 484,009 | 160,783 | 644,792 | + 0.3 | + 0.4 | + 0.3 |
| April | 481,570 | 156,552 | 638,122 | - 0.5 | - 2.6 | - 1.0 |
| May | 483,114 | 155,824 | 638,938 | + 0.3 | - 0.5 | + 0.1 |

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

| End of Month | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Australia |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| MALES | | | | | | | |
| 1965 - March | 200,770 | 149,896 | 45,418 | 53,425 | 22,361 | 16,578 | 488,448 |
| April | 200,329 | 149,805 | 46,356 | 53,599 | 22,146 | 16,616 | 488,851 |
| May | 200,433 | 149,107 | 46,684 | 53,963 | 22,010 | 16,602 | 488,799 |
| December | 199,282 | 146,821 | 42,472 | 51,742 | 21,958 | 17,254 | 479,529 |
| 1966 - January | 199,329 | 147,714 | 39,997 | 52,004 | 21,981 | 17,279 | 478,304 |
| February | 200,029 | 148,464 | 42,876 | 51,965 | 22,239 | 17,084 | 482,657 |
| March | 199,861 | 149,054 | 43,593 | 52,180 | 22,373 | 16,948 | 484,009 |
| April | 198,849 | 148,077 | 43,817 | 51,774 | 22,177 | 16,876 | 481,570 |
| May | 198,776 | 148,362 | 45,265 | 51,603 | 22,083 | 17,025 | 483,114 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| 1965 - March | 68,092 | 62,283 | 10,797 | 12,418 | 4,036 | 5,078 | 162,704 |
| April | 67,087 | 61,600 | 10,603 | 11,923 | 4,030 | 5,186 | 160,429 |
| May | 66,832 | 59,889 | 10,686 | 11,842 | 4,022 | 5,104 | 158,377 |
| December | 66,192 | 58,776 | 10,582 | 11,594 | 4,339 | 5,118 | 156,601 |
| 1966 - January | 65,815 | 60,088 | 9,986 | 12,095 | 4,248 | 5,131 | 157,363 |
| February | 66,499 | 61,145 | 10,405 | 12,531 | 4,288 | 5,197 | 160,165 |
| March | 66,765 | 61,339 | 10,415 | 12,235 | 4,504 | 5,525 | 160,783 |
| April | 65,628 | 59,143 | 10,379 | 11,357 | 4,457 | 5,588 | 156,552 |
| May | 65,289 | 58,661 | 10,579 | 11,357 | 4,421 | 5,517 | 155,824 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| 1965 - March | 268,862 | 212,179 | 56,215 | 65,843 | 26,397 | 21,656 | 651,152 |
| April | 267,416 | 211,405 | 56,959 | 65,522 | 26,176 | 21,802 | 649,280 |
| May | 267,265 | 208,996 | 57,372 | 65,805 | 26,032 | 21,706 | 647,176 |
| December | 265,474 | 205,597 | 53,054 | 63,336 | 26,297 | 22,372 | 636,130 |
| 1966 - January | 265,144 | 207,802 | 49,983 | 64,099 | 26,229 | 22,410 | 635,667 |
| February | 266,528 | 209,609 | 53,281 | 64,596 | 26,527 | 22,281 | 642,822 |
| March | 266,626 | 210,393 | 54,008 | 64,415 | 26,877 | 22,473 | 644,792 |
| April | 264,477 | 207,220 | 54,196 | 63,131 | 26,634 | 22,464 | 638,122 |
| May | 264,065 | 207,023 | 55,844 | 62,960 | 26,504 | 22,542 | 638,938 |

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

| End of Month | Number of Employees | | | Percentage movement since previous month | | |
|----------------|---------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| 1965 - March | 423,950 | 135,693 | 559,643 | + 0.5 | + 1.2 | + 0.7 |
| April | 425,123 | 135,911 | 561,034 | + 0.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 |
| May | 426,000 | 135,726 | 561,726 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 | + 0.1 |
| June | 425,996 | 135,640 | 561,636 | .. | - 0.1 | .. |
| July (a) | 423,766 | 135,148 | 558,914 | - 0.5 | - 0.4 | - 0.5 |
| August | 422,795 | 135,169 | 557,964 | - 0.2 | .. | - 0.2 |
| September (a) | 419,136 | 135,160 | 554,296 | - 0.9 | .. | - 0.7 |
| October | 417,428 | 134,815 | 552,243 | - 0.4 | - 0.3 | - 0.4 |
| November | 416,666 | 134,366 | 551,032 | - 0.2 | - 0.3 | - 0.2 |
| December | 416,620 | 133,168 | 549,788 | .. | - 0.9 | - 0.2 |
| 1966 - January | 416,345 | 131,664 | 548,009 | - 0.1 | - 1.1 | - 0.3 |
| February | 417,761 | 132,485 | 550,246 | + 0.3 | + 0.6 | + 0.4 |
| March | 419,276 | 132,947 | 552,223 | + 0.4 | + 0.3 | + 0.4 |
| April | 418,484 | 132,646 | 551,130 | - 0.2 | - 0.2 | - 0.2 |
| May | 419,112 | 131,910 | 551,022 | + 0.2 | - 0.6 | .. |

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

| End of Month | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Australia |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| MALES | | | | | | | |
| 1965 - March | 182,224 | 129,697 | 29,379 | 49,079 | 19,380 | 14,191 | 423,950 |
| April | 182,090 | 130,488 | 29,618 | 49,426 | 19,277 | 14,224 | 425,123 |
| May | 182,198 | 130,521 | 29,863 | 49,891 | 19,237 | 14,290 | 426,000 |
| December | 180,486 | 125,895 | 29,572 | 47,439 | 18,850 | 14,378 | 416,620 |
| 1966 - January | 180,645 | 125,567 | 29,321 | 47,523 | 18,972 | 14,317 | 416,345 |
| February | 181,037 | 126,160 | 29,542 | 47,321 | 19,249 | 14,452 | 417,761 |
| March | 181,227 | 127,020 | 29,620 | 47,599 | 19,318 | 14,492 | 419,276 |
| April | 180,448 | 127,176 | 29,570 | 47,503 | 19,287 | 14,500 | 418,484 |
| May | 180,444 | 127,694 | 29,630 | 47,495 | 19,263 | 14,586 | 419,112 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| 1965 - March | 59,248 | 51,633 | 8,221 | 10,049 | 2,891 | 3,651 | 135,693 |
| April | 59,160 | 51,977 | 8,135 | 10,007 | 2,903 | 3,729 | 135,911 |
| May | 59,145 | 51,770 | 8,174 | 10,048 | 2,889 | 3,700 | 135,726 |
| December | 57,971 | 50,309 | 8,069 | 9,756 | 3,144 | 3,919 | 133,168 |
| 1966 - January | 57,650 | 49,617 | 7,833 | 9,569 | 3,100 | 3,895 | 131,664 |
| February | 57,728 | 50,138 | 7,950 | 9,533 | 3,155 | 3,981 | 132,485 |
| March | 57,853 | 50,534 | 7,889 | 9,582 | 3,141 | 3,948 | 132,947 |
| April | 57,607 | 50,607 | 7,816 | 9,542 | 3,146 | 3,928 | 132,646 |
| May | 57,564 | 50,044 | 7,732 | 9,581 | 3,143 | 3,846 | 131,910 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| 1965 - March | 241,472 | 181,330 | 37,600 | 59,128 | 22,271 | 17,842 | 559,643 |
| April | 241,250 | 182,465 | 37,753 | 59,433 | 22,180 | 17,953 | 561,034 |
| May | 241,343 | 182,291 | 38,037 | 59,939 | 22,126 | 17,990 | 561,726 |
| December | 238,457 | 176,204 | 37,641 | 57,195 | 21,994 | 18,297 | 549,788 |
| 1966 - January | 238,295 | 175,184 | 37,154 | 57,092 | 22,072 | 18,212 | 548,009 |
| February | 238,765 | 176,298 | 37,492 | 56,854 | 22,404 | 18,433 | 550,246 |
| March | 239,080 | 177,554 | 37,509 | 57,181 | 22,459 | 18,440 | 552,223 |
| April | 238,055 | 177,783 | 37,386 | 57,045 | 22,433 | 18,428 | 551,130 |
| May | 238,008 | 177,738 | 37,362 | 57,076 | 22,406 | 18,432 | 551,022 |

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS
FIVE MAINLAND STATES

| Industry Group | 1965 | | 1966 | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | April | May | February | March | April | May |
| MALES | | | | | | |
| Building Materials | 41,779 | 41,899 | 41,396 | 41,399 | 41,296 | 41,112 |
| Basic Metals | 58,621 | 58,715 | 59,052 | 58,937 | 58,663 | 58,767 |
| Transportation Equipment | 73,769 | 74,455 | 69,495 | 70,945 | 71,351 | 72,031 |
| Other Metal Manufactures | 115,939 | 116,237 | 113,139 | 113,282 | 112,964 | 113,070 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 26,124 | 25,879 | 26,433 | 26,585 | 26,613 | 26,598 |
| Clothing and Textiles | 32,956 | 32,986 | 32,331 | 32,142 | 31,988 | 31,895 |
| Food, Drink and Tobacco | 61,336 | 60,487 | 62,264 | 62,277 | 60,710 | 61,563 |
| All Other | 61,711 | 61,539 | 61,463 | 61,494 | 61,109 | 61,053 |
| Totals - | | | | | | |
| All Groups | 472,235 | 472,197 | 465,573 | 467,061 | 464,694 | 466,089 |
| Excluding Food, etc. | 410,899 | 411,710 | 403,309 | 404,784 | 403,984 | 404,526 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | |
| Building Materials | 4,330 | 4,335 | 4,288 | 4,225 | 4,250 | 4,238 |
| Basic Metals | 3,854 | 3,834 | 3,764 | 3,804 | 3,795 | 3,821 |
| Transportation Equipment | 8,388 | 8,476 | 7,496 | 7,617 | 7,711 | 7,737 |
| Other Metal Manufactures | 33,461 | 33,600 | 31,379 | 31,813 | 31,784 | 31,913 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 5,864 | 5,812 | 5,955 | 5,982 | 5,988 | 5,962 |
| Clothing and Textiles | 57,625 | 57,430 | 57,223 | 57,154 | 56,668 | 56,051 |
| Food, Drink and Tobacco | 23,061 | 21,247 | 26,464 | 26,259 | 22,246 | 22,243 |
| All Other | 18,660 | 18,539 | 18,399 | 18,404 | 18,522 | 18,342 |
| Totals - | | | | | | |
| All Groups | 155,243 | 153,273 | 154,968 | 155,258 | 150,964 | 150,307 |
| Excluding Food, etc. | 132,182 | 132,026 | 128,504 | 128,999 | 128,718 | 128,064 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | |
| Building Materials | 46,109 | 46,234 | 45,684 | 45,624 | 45,546 | 45,350 |
| Basic Metals | 62,475 | 62,549 | 62,816 | 62,741 | 62,458 | 62,588 |
| Transportation Equipment | 82,157 | 82,931 | 76,991 | 78,562 | 79,062 | 79,768 |
| Other Metal Manufactures | 149,400 | 149,837 | 144,518 | 145,095 | 144,748 | 144,983 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 31,988 | 31,691 | 32,388 | 32,567 | 32,601 | 32,560 |
| Clothing and Textiles | 90,581 | 90,416 | 89,554 | 89,296 | 88,656 | 87,946 |
| Food, Drink and Tobacco | 84,397 | 81,734 | 88,728 | 88,536 | 82,956 | 83,806 |
| All Other | 80,371 | 80,078 | 79,862 | 79,898 | 79,631 | 79,395 |
| Totals - | | | | | | |
| All Groups | 627,478 | 625,470 | 620,541 | 622,319 | 615,658 | 616,396 |
| Excluding Food, etc. | 543,081 | 543,736 | 531,813 | 533,783 | 532,702 | 532,590 |

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
attending a school or university
retired or voluntarily idle
permanently unable to work
inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 13 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. - A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period November, 1962 to February, 1966 is given in Tables 13 and 14. More detailed figures were published in the February, 1966 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

| Survey Date | Occupational Status | | | | Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over | Work Force Participation Rate (b) | Unemployment Rate (c) |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Civilians in the Work Force | | | Civilians not in the Work Force | | | |
| | Employed (a) | Unemployed | Total | | | | |
| MALES | | | | | | | |
| | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | % | % |
| 1962 - November | 1,731.5 | 24.2 | 1,755.6 | 396.0 | 2,151.7 | 81.6 | 1.4 |
| 1963 - February | 1,754.5 | 28.5 | 1,783.0 | 379.8 | 2,162.9 | 82.4 | 1.6 |
| May | 1,752.9 | 28.2 | 1,781.2 | 393.4 | 2,174.6 | 81.9 | 1.6 |
| August | 1,758.6 | 22.7 | 1,781.3 | 403.2 | 2,184.5 | 81.5 | 1.3 |
| November | 1,764.2 | 18.6 | 1,782.8 | 414.5 | 2,197.3 | 81.1 | 1.0 |
| 1964 - February | 1,796.8 | 20.1 | 1,816.9 | 394.4 | 2,211.3 | 82.2 | 1.1 |
| May | 1,801.5 | 15.9 | 1,817.4 | 408.3 | 2,225.7 | 81.7 | 0.9 |
| August | 1,801.8 | 12.5 | 1,814.4 | 421.5 | 2,235.9 | 81.1 | 0.7 |
| November | 1,807.8 | 12.9 | 1,820.8 | 429.4 | 2,250.2 | 80.9 | 0.7 |
| 1965 - February | 1,833.2 | 16.9 | 1,850.0 | 419.5 | 2,269.5 | 81.5 | 0.9 |
| May | 1,831.6 | 13.1 | 1,844.8 | 435.0 | 2,279.7 | 80.9 | 0.7 |
| August | 1,844.6 | 16.7 | 1,861.3 | 433.8 | 2,295.1 | 81.1 | 0.9 |
| November | 1,853.0 | 18.5 | 1,871.5 | 437.5 | 2,309.0 | 81.1 | 1.0 |
| 1966 - February | 1,887.5 | 24.4 | 1,912.0 | 411.9 | 2,323.9 | 82.3 | 1.3 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | % | % |
| 1962 - November | 790.1 | 17.8 | 808.0 | 1,477.8 | 2,285.8 | 35.3 | 2.2 |
| 1963 - February | 785.7 | 22.4 | 808.1 | 1,488.2 | 2,296.3 | 35.2 | 2.8 |
| May | 777.0 | 21.2 | 798.1 | 1,509.4 | 2,307.5 | 34.6 | 2.7 |
| August | 793.8 | 17.7 | 811.5 | 1,507.7 | 2,319.2 | 35.0 | 2.2 |
| November | 808.9 | 11.5 | 820.4 | 1,515.4 | 2,335.8 | 35.1 | 1.4 |
| 1964 - February | 808.2 | 22.1 | 830.4 | 1,520.3 | 2,350.7 | 35.3 | 2.7 |
| May | 821.6 | 17.3 | 838.9 | 1,528.1 | 2,366.9 | 35.4 | 2.1 |
| August | 831.0 | 12.9 | 843.9 | 1,533.4 | 2,377.3 | 35.5 | 1.5 |
| November | 837.1 | 13.6 | 850.7 | 1,543.7 | 2,394.4 | 35.5 | 1.6 |
| 1965 - February | 846.9 | 21.2 | 868.1 | 1,546.8 | 2,414.8 | 35.9 | 2.4 |
| May | 859.3 | 17.5 | 876.9 | 1,548.0 | 2,424.9 | 36.2 | 2.0 |
| August | 863.8 | 13.4 | 877.2 | 1,560.9 | 2,438.1 | 36.0 | 1.5 |
| November | 888.2 | 17.7 | 905.9 | 1,548.1 | 2,454.0 | 36.9 | 2.0 |
| 1966 - February | 898.8 | 26.3 | 925.2 | 1,547.2 | 2,472.4 | 37.4 | 2.8 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | % | % |
| 1962 - November | 2,521.6 | 42.0 | 2,563.6 | 1,873.8 | 4,437.4 | 57.8 | 1.6 |
| 1963 - February | 2,540.2 | 50.9 | 2,591.2 | 1,868.0 | 4,459.2 | 58.1 | 2.0 |
| May | 2,529.9 | 49.4 | 2,579.3 | 1,902.8 | 4,482.2 | 57.5 | 1.9 |
| August | 2,552.4 | 40.4 | 2,592.8 | 1,910.9 | 4,503.7 | 57.6 | 1.6 |
| November | 2,573.1 | 30.1 | 2,603.2 | 1,929.9 | 4,533.1 | 57.4 | 1.2 |
| 1964 - February | 2,605.0 | 42.3 | 2,647.3 | 1,914.7 | 4,562.0 | 58.0 | 1.6 |
| May | 2,623.1 | 33.2 | 2,656.3 | 1,936.4 | 4,592.7 | 57.8 | 1.2 |
| August | 2,632.9 | 25.4 | 2,658.3 | 1,954.9 | 4,613.2 | 57.6 | 1.0 |
| November | 2,644.9 | 26.5 | 2,671.5 | 1,973.1 | 4,644.5 | 57.5 | 1.0 |
| 1965 - February | 2,680.1 | 38.1 | 2,718.1 | 1,966.3 | 4,684.4 | 58.0 | 1.4 |
| May | 2,691.0 | 30.6 | 2,721.6 | 1,983.0 | 4,704.6 | 57.8 | 1.1 |
| August | 2,708.4 | 30.1 | 2,738.5 | 1,994.7 | 4,733.2 | 57.9 | 1.1 |
| November | 2,741.2 | 36.2 | 2,777.4 | 1,985.6 | 4,763.0 | 58.3 | 1.3 |
| 1966 - February | 2,786.3 | 50.8 | 2,837.1 | 1,959.1 | 4,796.2 | 59.2 | 1.8 |

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 14.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

| Particulars | Age Group (years) | | | | | | Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 14-19 | 20 - 44 | | 45 - 64 | | 65 and over | |
| | | Married | Not Married (a) | Married | Not Married (a) | | |
| WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b) | | | | | | | |
| <u>Males</u> - 1962 - November | 51.6 | 98.8 | 91.5 | 93.6 | 80.1 | 23.2 | 81.6 |
| 1963 - February | 56.2 | 98.8 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 81.6 | 22.1 | 82.4 |
| November | 52.8 | 98.6 | 91.3 | 93.6 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 81.1 |
| 1964 - February | 59.2 | 98.5 | 92.3 | 93.5 | 80.4 | 20.6 | 82.2 |
| November | 51.6 | 98.8 | 91.5 | 93.0 | 78.2 | 22.3 | 80.9 |
| 1965 - February | 56.8 | 98.6 | 91.5 | 93.1 | 78.5 | 21.0 | 81.5 |
| May | 54.0 | 98.8 | 89.7 | 93.2 | 78.3 | 21.1 | 80.9 |
| August | 53.4 | 98.9 | 90.7 | 93.3 | 77.9 | 21.5 | 81.1 |
| November | 52.8 | 98.8 | 90.3 | 93.5 | 79.4 | 22.0 | 81.1 |
| 1966 - February | 58.3 | 98.8 | 92.1 | 93.8 | 80.4 | 22.2 | 82.3 |
| <u>Females</u> -1962 - November | 54.6 | 32.6 | 87.6 | 24.6 | 46.3 | 4.6 | 35.3 |
| 1963 - February | 57.3 | 31.8 | 87.1 | 23.7 | 46.8 | 4.4 | 35.2 |
| November | 54.0 | 32.9 | 87.4 | 23.6 | 47.0 | 4.0 | 35.1 |
| 1964 - February | 58.0 | 32.6 | 86.7 | 23.3 | 47.1 | 3.5 | 35.3 |
| November | 54.7 | 34.1 | 86.2 | 24.6 | 44.3 | 3.5 | 35.5 |
| 1965 - February | 57.4 | 34.0 | 87.3 | 24.3 | 44.5 | 3.6 | 35.9 |
| May | 56.4 | 34.7 | 86.4 | 25.2 | 45.9 | 3.4 | 36.2 |
| August | 54.4 | 35.3 | 86.6 | 24.5 | 45.2 | 2.9 | 36.0 |
| November | 53.6 | 36.0 | 86.4 | 26.8 | 47.0 | 3.7 | 36.9 |
| 1966 - February | 58.6 | 36.0 | 86.8 | 26.0 | 48.4 | 3.1 | 37.4 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (b) | | | | | | | |
| <u>Males</u> - 1962 - November | 4.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1963 - February | 4.1 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| November | 3.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| 1964 - February | 3.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| November | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 1965 - February | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| May | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| August | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| November | 3.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| 1966 - February | 4.2 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| <u>Females</u> -1962 - November | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | .. | 2.2 |
| 1963 - February | 5.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.8 |
| November | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 | .. | 1.4 |
| 1964 - February | 4.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| November | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 1965 - February | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | .. | 2.4 |
| May | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| August | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | .. | 1.5 |
| November | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | .. | 2.0 |
| 1966 - February | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 |

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 15. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

| Date | N.S.W. (b) | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. (c) | W.A. | Tas. | Aust. |
|---------------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|-------|---------|
| MALES | | | | | | | |
| 1961 - 30th June | 30,050 | 22,542 | 14,196 | 5,710 | 5,113 | 2,328 | 79,939 |
| 1962 - 29th June | 21,968 | 18,048 | 10,786 | 3,764 | 3,570 | 2,476 | 60,612 |
| 1963 - 28th June | 21,072 | 12,043 | 6,644 | 3,139 | 3,885 | 2,112 | 48,895 |
| 1964 - 26th June | 9,256 | 5,686 | 3,829 | 1,767 | 2,955 | 1,812 | 25,305 |
| 1965 - 2nd July | 8,321 | 4,785 | 4,880 | 1,383 | 1,774 | 1,260 | 22,403 |
| 1965 - 30th April | 7,348 | 4,434 | 5,535 | 1,186 | 1,385 | 791 | 20,679 |
| 28th May | 7,509 | 4,385 | 6,247 | 1,338 | 1,377 | 995 | 21,851 |
| 1965 - 29th October | 7,559 | 4,720 | 3,795 | 1,755 | 925 | 862 | 19,616 |
| 26th November | 10,799 | 5,017 | 5,803 | 2,023 | 945 | 686 | 25,273 |
| 31st December | 13,982 | 9,595 | 12,089 | 3,527 | 1,707 | 1,426 | 42,326 |
| 1966 - 28th January | 16,339 | 11,135 | 13,236 | 4,259 | 2,250 | 1,408 | 48,627 |
| 26th February | 13,724 | 7,498 | 9,987 | 3,492 | 1,418 | 1,004 | 37,123 |
| 26th March | 12,295 | 6,847 | 8,421 | 3,397 | 1,239 | 531 | 32,730 |
| 29th April | 12,212 | 7,065 | 8,392 | 3,337 | 1,165 | 628 | 32,799 |
| 27th May | 12,507 | 7,584 | 7,220 | 3,901 | 1,425 | 700 | 33,337 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| 1961 - 30th June | 12,743 | 8,222 | 5,067 | 3,325 | 1,503 | 885 | 31,745 |
| 1962 - 29th June | 12,901 | 8,112 | 5,498 | 3,122 | 1,750 | 1,133 | 32,516 |
| 1963 - 28th June | 13,186 | 7,092 | 5,411 | 3,340 | 2,168 | 1,315 | 32,512 |
| 1964 - 26th June | 9,144 | 4,451 | 3,729 | 2,572 | 2,186 | 1,156 | 23,238 |
| 1965 - 2nd July | 7,349 | 3,986 | 3,480 | 2,150 | 1,802 | 975 | 19,742 |
| 1965 - 30th April | 7,421 | 4,037 | 3,885 | 2,121 | 1,952 | 919 | 20,335 |
| 28th May | 7,373 | 4,065 | 3,711 | 2,084 | 1,773 | 986 | 19,992 |
| 1965 - 29th October | 6,527 | 3,577 | 2,814 | 1,832 | 1,140 | 875 | 16,765 |
| 26th November | 9,425 | 3,454 | 3,842 | 1,726 | 1,173 | 789 | 20,409 |
| 31st December | 9,138 | 6,013 | 4,486 | 2,617 | 1,629 | 1,350 | 25,233 |
| 1966 - 28th January | 10,261 | 7,044 | 5,735 | 3,304 | 1,981 | 1,356 | 29,681 |
| 26th February | 10,518 | 6,482 | 5,115 | 3,326 | 2,082 | 1,319 | 28,842 |
| 26th March | 9,338 | 5,593 | 4,906 | 3,074 | 1,812 | 851 | 25,574 |
| 29th April | 8,925 | 5,411 | 4,594 | 2,690 | 1,411 | 746 | 23,777 |
| 27th May | 8,694 | 5,238 | 4,257 | 2,813 | 1,461 | 737 | 23,200 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| 1961 - 30th June | 42,793 | 30,764 | 19,263 | 9,035 | 6,616 | 3,213 | 111,684 |
| 1962 - 29th June | 34,869 | 26,160 | 16,284 | 6,886 | 5,320 | 3,609 | 93,128 |
| 1963 - 28th June | 34,258 | 19,135 | 12,055 | 6,479 | 6,053 | 3,427 | 81,407 |
| 1964 - 26th June | 18,400 | 10,137 | 7,558 | 4,339 | 5,141 | 2,968 | 48,543 |
| 1965 - 2nd July | 15,670 | 8,771 | 8,360 | 3,533 | 3,576 | 2,235 | 42,145 |
| 1965 - 30th April | 14,769 | 8,471 | 9,420 | 3,307 | 3,337 | 1,710 | 41,014 |
| 28th May | 14,882 | 8,450 | 9,958 | 3,422 | 3,150 | 1,981 | 41,843 |
| 1965 - 29th October | 14,086 | 8,297 | 6,609 | 3,587 | 2,065 | 1,737 | 36,381 |
| 26th November | 20,224 | 8,471 | 9,645 | 3,749 | 2,118 | 1,475 | 45,682 |
| 31st December | 23,120 | 15,608 | 16,575 | 6,144 | 3,336 | 2,776 | 67,559 |
| 1966 - 28th January | 26,600 | 18,179 | 18,971 | 7,563 | 4,231 | 2,764 | 78,308 |
| 26th February | 24,242 | 13,980 | 15,102 | 6,818 | 3,500 | 2,323 | 65,965 |
| 26th March | 21,633 | 12,440 | 13,327 | 6,471 | 3,051 | 1,382 | 58,304 |
| 29th April | 21,137 | 12,476 | 12,986 | 6,027 | 2,576 | 1,374 | 56,576 |
| 27th May | 21,201 | 12,822 | 11,477 | 6,714 | 2,886 | 1,437 | 56,537 |

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 16). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 16. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

| Month (a) | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Australia |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|-----------|
| MALES | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 - June | 15,177 | 12,795 | 7,612 | 2,940 | 2,749 | 1,060 | 11 | 135 | 42,479 |
| 1962 - June | 11,511 | 10,794 | 5,138 | 1,747 | 1,824 | 1,343 | 14 | 30 | 32,401 |
| 1963 - June | 10,885 | 6,021 | 2,903 | 1,176 | 2,062 | 1,123 | 3 | 27 | 24,200 |
| 1964 - June | 3,258 | 2,019 | 1,454 | 458 | 1,360 | 905 | 4 | 20 | 9,478 |
| 1965 - June | 2,356 | 1,155 | 1,966 | 247 | 503 | 517 | 4 | 5 | 6,753 |
| 1965 - April | 2,016 | 995 | 2,266 | 232 | 479 | 225 | 1 | 7 | 6,221 |
| May | 2,086 | 1,055 | 2,567 | 197 | 443 | 370 | .. | 11 | 6,729 |
| 1965 - November | 2,041 | 1,083 | 1,732 | 502 | 249 | 244 | 1 | 10 | 5,862 |
| December | 3,967 | 1,779 | 4,776 | 882 | 345 | 244 | .. | 13 | 12,006 |
| 1966 - January | 4,003 | 1,858 | r5,791 | 1,067 | 363 | 199 | 1 | 19 | r13,301 |
| February | 3,545 | 1,434 | 4,842 | 821 | 252 | 128 | 2 | 18 | 11,042 |
| March | 3,556 | 1,373 | 4,025 | 853 | 212 | 70 | 4 | 12 | 10,105 |
| April | 4,095 | 1,649 | 3,754 | 1,036 | 209 | 89 | 3 | 3 | 10,838 |
| May | 4,290 | 1,894 | 3,318 | 1,241 | 277 | 147 | 5 | 15 | 11,187 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 - June | 4,397 | 3,294 | 2,020 | 1,102 | 668 | 276 | 3 | 15 | 11,775 |
| 1962 - June | 5,456 | 3,544 | 2,294 | 1,310 | 843 | 435 | 3 | 38 | 13,923 |
| 1963 - June | 5,949 | 2,527 | 2,450 | 1,265 | 1,117 | 654 | .. | 26 | 13,988 |
| 1964 - June | 3,593 | 1,361 | 1,349 | 809 | 1,007 | 494 | 2 | 36 | 8,651 |
| 1965 - June | 2,311 | 805 | 1,273 | 456 | 634 | 409 | 2 | 13 | 5,903 |
| 1965 - April | 2,450 | 828 | 1,370 | 464 | 681 | 313 | 2 | 7 | 6,115 |
| May | 2,296 | 835 | 1,327 | 403 | 626 | 358 | 2 | 9 | 5,856 |
| 1965 - November | 1,971 | 706 | 1,011 | 361 | 358 | 240 | 1 | 6 | 4,654 |
| December | 2,448 | 794 | 1,306 | 441 | 420 | 221 | .. | 9 | 5,639 |
| 1966 - January | 2,548 | 841 | r1,519 | 692 | 504 | 205 | 1 | 13 | r6,323 |
| February | 2,640 | 940 | 1,603 | 732 | 460 | 184 | 2 | 8 | 6,569 |
| March | 2,611 | 991 | 1,501 | 782 | 408 | 147 | 2 | 8 | 6,450 |
| April | 2,686 | 1,070 | 1,636 | 845 | 343 | 130 | 2 | 10 | 6,722 |
| May | 2,842 | 1,081 | 1,539 | 907 | 345 | 154 | 3 | 14 | 6,895 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 - June | 19,574 | 16,089 | 9,632 | 4,042 | 3,417 | 1,336 | 14 | 150 | 54,254 |
| 1962 - June | 16,967 | 14,338 | 7,432 | 3,057 | 2,667 | 1,778 | 17 | 68 | 46,324 |
| 1963 - June | 16,834 | 8,548 | 5,353 | 2,441 | 3,179 | 1,777 | 3 | 53 | 38,188 |
| 1964 - June | 6,851 | 3,380 | 2,803 | 1,267 | 2,367 | 1,399 | 6 | 56 | 18,129 |
| 1965 - June | 4,667 | 1,960 | 3,239 | 703 | 1,137 | 926 | 6 | 18 | 12,656 |
| 1965 - April | 4,466 | 1,823 | 3,636 | 696 | 1,160 | 538 | 3 | 14 | 12,336 |
| May | 4,382 | 1,890 | 3,894 | 600 | 1,069 | 728 | 2 | 20 | 12,585 |
| 1965 - November | 4,012 | 1,789 | 2,743 | 863 | 607 | 484 | 2 | 16 | 10,516 |
| December | 6,415 | 2,573 | 6,082 | 1,323 | 765 | 465 | .. | 22 | 17,645 |
| 1966 - January | 6,551 | 2,699 | r7,310 | 1,759 | 867 | 404 | 2 | 32 | r19,624 |
| February | 6,185 | 2,374 | 6,445 | 1,553 | 712 | 312 | 4 | 26 | 17,611 |
| March | 6,167 | 2,364 | 5,526 | 1,635 | 620 | 217 | 6 | 20 | 16,555 |
| April | 6,781 | 2,719 | 5,390 | 1,881 | 552 | 219 | 5 | 13 | 17,560 |
| May | 7,132 | 2,975 | 4,857 | 2,148 | 622 | 311 | 8 | 29 | 18,082 |

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

r - Revised.

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 5TH JULY, 1966.

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.